

【基礎ドリル】受動態②

1. 次の英文を受動態の文に書きかえなさい。

(1) Their mother gave Tom this car.

(Tom を主語に)

(this car を主語に)

(2) Mr. Smith teaches us English.

(us を主語に)

(English を主語に)

(3) He showed me the picture.

(me を主語に)

(the picture を主語に)

(4) Their parents call the boy Tom.

(5) We named the dog Koro.

(6) They have read the book.

(7) Tom has written the letter.

(8) Ms. Smith takes care of the children.

(9) John laughed at Tom.

(10) A stranger spoke to them.

2. 次の英文を下線部を問う2種類の疑問文に書きかえなさい。

This car was found by Ken.

3. 次の英文を受動態の文にきなさい。

Who wrote this book?

## 解答

1. 次の英文を受動態の文に書きかえなさい。

(1) Their mother gave Tom this car.

(Tom を主語に) Tom was given this car by their mother.

(this car を主語に) This car was given (to) Tom by their mother.

(2) Mr. Smith teaches us English.

(us を主語に) We are taught English by Mr. Smith.

(English を主語に) English is taught (to) us by Mr. Smith.

(3) He showed me the picture.

(me を主語に) I was shown the picture by him.

(the picture を主語に) The picture was shown (to) me by him.

(4) Their parents call the boy Tom.

The boy is called Tom by their parents.

(5) We named the dog Koro.

The dog was named Koro by us.

(6) They have read the book.

The book has been read by them.

・現在完了の受け身は<have been+過去分詞>になる。

(7) Tom has written the letter.

The letter has been written by Tom.

・現在完了の受け身は<have been+過去分詞>になる。

(8) Ms. Smith takes care of the children.

The children are taken care of by Ms. Smith.

・<take care of>で1つの動詞と考える。

(9) John laughed at Tom.

Tom was laughed at by John.

・<laugh at>で1つの動詞と考える。

(10) A stranger spoke to them.

They were spoken to by a stranger.

・<speak to>で1つの動詞と考える。

2. 次の英文を下線部を問う2種類の疑問文に書きかえなさい。

This car was found by Ken.

①Who was this car found by?

②By whom was this car found?

3. 次の英文を2種類の受動態の文にしなさい。

Who wrote this book?

①Who was this book written by?

②By whom was this book written?

・難しければいったん who を<人>とみなして受動態にする。

Who wrote this book?

↓ who を<人>とみなして受動態にする

This book was written by Who. (Who を<人>とみなしただけなので、この文は正しい文ではない)

↓ who は疑問詞なので文頭に出して、残りを疑問文の形にして続ける

Who was this book was written by?

↓ who を文頭に出す際に by をセットにしてもよい。その場合は who ではなく whom になる。

By whom was this book written?