

【基礎ドリル】 There is(are)～.の文

1. 次の英文の ( ) に適する語を選び、完成した英文を日本語にしない。

- (1) There (is / are) a cat on the chair.
- (2) There (is / was / are / were) a lot of cars on the street yesterday morning.
- (3) There (is / was / are / am) some apples in the box.
- (4) There (will be / is / was) a lot of people at the party.
- (5) There is (a book / books / book) in my bag.
- (6) There were (a book / books / book) on the desk.

2. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

- (1) There is a map on the desk.  
(否定文)  
(疑問文)
- (2) There are some boys in the park.  
(否定文)  
(疑問文)
- (3) There was a picture on the wall.  
(否定文)  
(疑問文)

(4) There will be a party in the park tomorrow.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

3. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にきなさい。

(1) There is a cat in my room.

(2) There are three boys in the park.

(3) There were two cars on the street.

(4) There will be a lot of people at the party.

4. 次の各組の英文を同じ内容を表すように、与えられた単語に続けて文を完成させなさい。

(1) There are seven days in a week.

A week

(2) There was a large park in this city.

This city

(3) A year has four seasons.

There

## 解答

1. 次の英文の ( ) に適する語を選び、完成した英文を日本文にしなさい。

(1) There (is) a cat on the chair.

・主語である<a cat>に合わせて選ぶ。

(2) There (were) a lot of cars on the street yesterday morning.

・主語である<a lot of cars>に合わせて選ぶ。

・<yesterday morning>に合わせて過去形にする。

(3) There (are) some apples in the box.

・主語である<some apples>に合わせて選ぶ。

(4) There (will be) a lot of people at the party.

・<is><was>について、主語は<a lot of people>なので<are><were>となるはず。

(5) There is (a book) in my bag.

・is に合わせて単数形を選ぶ。

(6) There were (books) on the desk.

・were に合わせて複数形を選ぶ。

2. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) There is a map on the desk.

(否定文) There isn't a map on the desk.

(疑問文) Is there a map on the desk?—Yes, there is./No, there isn't.

(2) There are some boys in the park.

(否定文) There aren't any boys in the park.

(疑問文) Are there any boys in the park?—Yes, there are./No, there aren't.

・some は疑問文と肯定文では any になる。

(3) There was a picture on the wall.

(否定文) There wasn't a picture on the wall.

(疑問文) Was there a picture on the wall?—Yes, there was./No, there wasn't.

(4) There will be a party in the park tomorrow.

(否定文) There won't be a party in the park tomorrow.

(疑問文) Will there be a party in the park tomorrow?—Yes, there will./No, there won't.

3. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にきなさい。

(1) There is a cat in my room.

How many cats are there in my room?

(2) There are three boys in the park.

How many boys are there in the park?

(3) There were two cars on the street.

How many cars were there on the street?

(4) There will be a lot of people at the party.

How many people will there be at the party?

4. 次の各組の英文を同じ内容を表すように、与えられた単語に続けて文を完成させなさい。

(1) There are seven days in a week.

A week has seven days.

(2) There was a large park in this city.

This city had a large park.

(3) A year has four seasons.

There are four seasons in a year.