

【基礎ドリル】指示代名詞／名詞の複数形②

1. 次の文を、下線部を複数形にかえて全文を書きなさい。

(1) This is a flower.

(2) That is a pen.

(3) This book is hers.

(4) That car is mine.

(5) This is not a child.

(6) That's not a tree.

(7) This box isn't old.

(8) That doll is not yours.

(9) Is this a car?

(10) Is that a factory?

(11) Is this pen yours?

(12) Is that desk new?

(13) I am a teacher.

(14) He is a student.

(15) It is a dog.

(16) She is a nurse.

(17) This is my book.

(18) That's her bag.

(19) They are my cars.

(20) They are her cars.

(21) What is this?

(22) That is a Japanese doll.

(23) This is Tom's computer.

2. 次の英文を、() 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

(1) They have some books. (any を使った疑問文に)

(2) I want some eggs. (any を使った否定文に)

(3) You have three daughters. (下線部を問う疑問文に)

(4) I see four girls in the pool. (下線部を問う疑問文に)

3. 次の () に適する語を選びなさい。

(1) Do you have (a / an / any) sisters?

(2) I have (a / an / some) pen.

(3) We don't have (some / any / a) cars.

(4) They have (an / some / any) eggs.

(5) I see (a / some / any) boy on the street.

(6) I have (a / an / some) interesting book.

解答

1. 次の文を、下線部を複数形にかえて全文を書きなさい。

(1) This is a flower.

→These are flowers.

(2) That is a pen.

→Those are pens.

(3) This book is hers.

→These books are hers.

(4) That car is mine.

→Those cars are mine.

(5) This is not a child.

→These are not children.

(6) That's not a tree.

→Those are not trees.

(7) This box isn't old.

→These boxes aren't old.

(8) That doll is not yours.

→Those dolls are not yours.

(9) Is this a car?

→Are these cars?

・these cars 「これらの車」のように見えるが、These are cars.の疑問文で、たまたま these と cars が並んだだけ。these cars で1つではない点に注意。

(10) Is that a factory?

→Are those factories?

・those factories 「あれらの工場」のように見えるが、Those are factories.の疑問文で、たまたま those と factories が並んだだけ。those factories で1つではない点に注意。

(11) Is this pen yours?

→Are these pens yours?

・肯定文は These pens are yours.

(12) Is that desk new?

→Are those desks new?

・肯定文は Those desks are new.

(13) I am a teacher.

→We are teachers.

(14) He is a student.

→They are students.

(15) It is a dog.

→They are dogs.

(16) She is a nurse.

→They are nurses.

(17) This is my book.

→These are my books.

(18) That's her bag.

→Those are her bags.

(19) They are my cars.

→They are our cars.

(20) They are her cars.

→They are their cars.

(21) What is this?

→What are these?

(22) That is a Japanese doll.

→Those are Japanese dolls.

(23) This is Tom's computer.

→These are Tom's computers.

2. 次の英文を、() 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

(1) They have some books. (any を使った疑問文に)

→Do they have any books?

(2) I want some eggs. (any を使った否定文に)

→I don't want any eggs.

(3) You have three daughters. (下線部を問う疑問文に)

→How many daughters do you have?

・ <how many+名詞の複数形>でまとめて文頭に出す。

(4) You see four girls in the pool. (下線部を問う疑問文に)

→How many girls do you see in the pool?

・ <how many+名詞の複数形>でまとめて文頭に出す。

3. 次の () に適する語を選びなさい。

(1) Do you have (any) sisters?

・ a(an)の後にくる名詞は単数形になるはず (a sister となるはず)。

(2) I have (a) pen.

・ an は後に来る単語のはじまりの発音が母音 (a, i, u, e, o) の場合に使う。

・ some の後にくる数えられる名詞は複数形になるはず (some pens となるはず)。

(3) We don't have (any) cars.

・ a の後にくる名詞は単数形になるはず。

・ some は否定文では any になる。<not~any...>で「1つも～ない」という意味。

(4) They have (some) eggs.

・ any は基本的に否定文か疑問文で使う。

・ an に後にくる名詞は単数形になるはず。

(5) I see (a) boy on the street.

・ some の後にくる数えられる名詞は複数形になるはず。

(6) I have (an) interesting book.

・ 「インタレスティング」の最初の音は「イ」という母音なので<an>を選ぶ。

・ some の後にくる数えられる名詞は複数形になるので、some interesting books となるはず。