

【基礎ドリル】 This is~/That is~.

1. 次の英文を日本語にきなさい。

(1) This is my desk. That is your desk.

(2) This is Tom. That is Ken.

(3) This is an egg. That is milk.

(4) This is not a desk.

(5) That is not a table.

(6) That's not your ball.

(7) Is this your pen?—Yes, it is.

(8) Is that your bike?—No, it isn't.

2. 次の文を否定文にきなさい。

(1) This is your racket.

(2) That is an animal.

(3) This is your bike.

(4) That's my bike.

3. 次の英文を疑問文にして、Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) This is a doll.

(2) That is a factory.

(3) This is an egg.

(4) That's a notebook.

4. 次の文を、下線部をたずねる文にきなさい。

(1) This is a pen.

(2) That is a ball.

(3) This is an umbrella.

(4) That's a camera.

5. 次の文を読むとき、文の最後が上げ調子なら(↑)、下げ調子なら(↓)を書きなさい。

(1) This is a chair.( )

(2) Is that your house?( )

(3) What is this?( )

(4) Is this my desk?( )

(5) What's that?( )

(6) That is not a good camera.( )

## 解答

1. 次の英文を日本文にきなさい。

(1) This is my desk. That is your desk.

これは私の机です。あれはあなたの机です。

(2) This is Tom. That is Ken.

こちら（この人）はトムです。あちら（あの人）はケンです。

(3) This is an egg. That is milk.

これは卵です。あれは牛乳です。

(4) This is not a desk.

これは机ではありません。

(5) That is not a table.

あれはテーブルではありません。

(6) That's not your ball.

あれはあなたのボールではありません。

(7) Is this your pen?—Yes, it is.

これはあなたのペンですか？—はい、そうです。

(8) Is that your bike?—No, it isn't.

あれはあなたの自転車ですか？—いいえ、ちがいます。

2. 次の文を否定文にきなさい。

(1) This isn't your racket. = This is not your racket.

(2) That is not an animal. = That isn't an animal. = That's not an animal.

(3) This is not your bike. = This isn't your bike.

(4) That's not my bike. = That is not my bike. = That's not my bike.

3. 次の英文を疑問文にして、Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) This is a doll.

Is this a doll?—Yes, it is./No, it is not. = No, it's not. = No, it isn't.

(2) That is a factory.

Is that a factory?—Yes, it is./No, it is not. = No, it's not. = No, it isn't.

(3) This is an egg.

Is this an egg?—Yes, it is./No, it is not. = No, it's not. = No, it isn't.

(4) That's a notebook.

Is that a notebook?—Yes, it is./No, it is not. = No, it's not. = No, it isn't.

4. 次の文を、下線部をたずねる文にきなさい。

(1) This is a pen.

What is this?

(2) That is a ball.

What is that?

(3) This is an umbrella.

What is this?

(4) That's a camera.

What is that?

※(1)~(4)すべて、<What's>という短縮形でも可。

5. 次の文を読むとき、文の最後が上げ調子なら（↑）、下げ調子なら（↓）を書きなさい。

(1) This is a chair.(↓)

(2) Is that your house?(↑)

(3) What is this?(↓)

(4) Is this my desk?(↑)

(5) What's that?(↓)

(6) That is not a good camera.(↓)