

【基礎ドリル】未来の表し方

1. 次の文を will と be going to を使って未来の文に書きかえなさい。

(1) I run in the park.

(2) Tom plays tennis in the park.

(3) We study English after lunch.

(4) The children come here at seven.

2. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) Tom and Mary will sing a song at the party.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(2) Tom and Mary are going to sing a song at the party.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(3) Jack will arrive at the station at nine.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(4) Jack is going to arrive at the station at nine.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(5) Bob will be here at ten.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(6) Bob is going to be here at ten.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

3. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にきなさい。

(1) They will eat Chinese food for dinner.

(2) My sister is going to play the piano this afternoon.

(3) I will visit Kyoto tomorrow. (主語を you にかえて)

(4) Tom is going to study history. (完成した文に「トムです」と答える文も書く)

(5) Meg will come to Japan this year. (完成した文に「メグです」と答える文も書く)

解答

1. 次の文を will と be going to を使って未来の文に書きかえなさい。

(1) I run in the park.

I will run in the park.

I am going to run in the park.

(2) Tom plays tennis in the park.

Tom will play tennis in the park.

Tom is going to play tennis in the park.

(3) We study English after lunch.

We will study English after lunch.

We are going to study English after lunch.

(4) The children come here at seven.

The children will come here at seven.

The children are going to come here at seven.

2. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) Tom and Mary will sing a song at the party.

(否定文) Tom and Mary won't sing a song at the party.

(疑問文) Will Tom and Mary sing a song at the party?—Yes, they will./No, they won't.

(2) Tom and Mary are going to sing a song at the party.

(否定文) Tom and Mary aren't going to sing a song at the party.

(疑問文) Are Tom and Mary going to sing a song at the party?—Yes, they are./No, they aren't.

(3) Jack will arrive at the station at nine.

(否定文) Jack won't arrive at the station at nine.

(疑問文) Will Jack arrive at the station at nine?—Yes, he will./No, he won't.

(4) Jack is going to arrive at the station at nine.

(否定文) Jack isn't going to arrive at the station at nine.

(疑問文) Is Jack going to arrive at the station at nine?—Yes, he is./No, he isn't.

(5) Bob will be here at ten.

(否定文) Bob won't be here at ten.

(疑問文) Will Bob be here at ten?—Yes, he will./No, he won't.

(6) Bob is going to be here at ten.

(否定文) Bob isn't going to be here at ten.

(疑問文) Is Bob going to be here at ten?—Yes, he is./No, he isn't.

3. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にきなさい。

(1) What will they eat for dinner?

(2) When is my sister going to play the piano?

(3) When will you visit Kyoto?

(4) Who is going to study history? (完成した文に「トムです」と答える文も書く)

—Tom is.

・疑問詞が主語になる場合、答え方は<【主語】+is(am, are).>となる。

(5) Who will come to Japan this year? (完成した文に「メグです」と答える文も書く)

—Meg will.

・疑問詞が主語になる場合、答え方は<【主語】+will.>となる。