

【基礎ドリル】 I am~/You are~.

1. 次の英文を日本語にしてください。

(1) I am a teacher.

(2) I am not a nurse.

(3) Am I a good student?

(4) I'm from Canada.

(5) You are Tom.

(6) Are you from Hokkaido?

(7) You're a nurse.

(8) You aren't from Kyoto.

(9) You're not a baseball fan.

2. 次の文を短縮形を使って書きかえなさい。

(1) I am a student.

(2) You are a student.

(3) You are not a student. (2種類)

3. 次の文を否定文にしなさい。

(1) I am a doctor.

(2) You are a baseball player.

(3) I am from Tokyo.

(4) You are a student.

(5) I'm a pilot.

(6) You are a high school student.

4. 次の文を疑問文に書きかえ、Yes と No で答えなさい。

(1) You are a doctor.

(2) You are from Fukuoka.

(3) I am a good student.

5. 次の文を（ ）内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

(1) You are a student. (You を I にかえて)

(2) I am a doctor. (I を You にかえて)

解答

1. 次の英文を日本語に直してください。

(1) I am a teacher.

・和訳) 私は先生です。

(2) I am not a nurse.

・和訳) 私は看護師ではありません。

(3) Am I a good student?

・和訳) 私はいい生徒ですか？

(4) I'm from Canada.

・和訳) 私はカナダ出身です。

(5) You are Tom.

・和訳) あなたはトムです。

(6) Are you from Hokkaido?

・和訳) あなたは北海道出身ですか？

(7) You're a nurse.

・和訳) あなたは看護師です。

(8) You aren't from Kyoto.

・和訳) あなたは京都出身ではありません。

(9) You're not a baseball fan.

・和訳) あなたは野球ファンではありません。

2. 次の文を短縮形を使って書きかえなさい。

(1) I am a student.

I'm a student.

(2) You are a student.

You're a student.

(3) You are not a student. (2種類)

You're not a student.

You aren't a student.

3. 次の文を否定文にしなさい。

(1) I am a doctor.

I am not a doctor. = I'm not a doctor.

(2) You are a baseball player.

You are not a baseball player. = You're not a baseball player. = You aren't a baseball player.

(3) I am from Tokyo.

I am not from Tokyo. = I'm not from Tokyo.

(4) You are a student.

You are not a student. = You're not a student. = You aren't a student.

(5) I'm a pilot.

I'm not a pilot. = I am not a pilot.

(6) You are a high school student.

You are not a high school student. = You're not a high school student. = You aren't a high school student.

4. 次の文を疑問文に書きかえ、Yes と No で答えなさい。

(1) You are a doctor.

Are you a doctor?—Yes, I am./No, I am not. = No, I'm not.

(2) You are from Fukuoka.

Are you from Fukuoka?—Yes, I am./No, I am not. = No, I'm not.

(3) I am a good student.

Am I a good student?—Yes, you are./No, you are not. = No, you're not. = No, you aren't.

※<Am I ~?> 「私は～ですか?」という疑問文に答える場合、<Yes, you are.> 「はい、あなたはそうだ」、<No, you aren't.> 「いいえ、あなたはそうではない」というように<you>を用いる点に注意。

5. 次の文を () 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

(1) You are a student. (You を I にかえて)

I am a student.

(2) I am a doctor. (I を You にかえて)

You are a doctor.