

【基礎ドリル】be 動詞の過去形

1. 次の be 動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

(1) is

(2) are

(3) am

2. 次の英文を日本文にきなさい。

(1) I was happy then.

(2) Were you a teacher three years ago?

(3) They were in the park.

(4) Were Tom and Bob angry?

(5) Where were the girls last night?

3. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) Ken was a good boy then.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(2) It was rainy this morning.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(3) I was free yesterday.

(否定文)

(疑問文 [主語を you にかえて])

(4) Tom and Mary were here last week.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

4. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にしなさい。

(1) The weather was cloudy yesterday.

(2) Meg was in Japan then.

(3) Tom was three years old at that time.

(4) My father was in your room last night. (完成した疑問文に「私の父です」と答える文も書く)

解答

1. 次の be 動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

- (1) was
- (2) were
- (3) was

2. 次の英文を日本語にきなさい。

(1) I was happy then.
私はその時幸せだった。

(2) Were you a teacher three years ago?
あなたは3年前教師でしたか？

(3) They were in the park.
彼らは公園にいた。

(4) Were Tom and Bob angry?
トムとボブは怒っていましたか？

(5) Where were the girls last night?
昨夜その女の子たちはどこにいましたか？

3. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) Ken was a good boy then.

(否定文) Ken wasn't a good boy then?

(疑問文) Was Ken a good boy then?—Yes, he was./No, he wasn't(= was not).

(2) It was rainy this morning.

(否定文) It wasn't rainy this morning.

(疑問文) Was it rainy this morning?—Yes, it was./No, it wasn't(=was not).

(3) I was free yesterday.

(否定文) I wasn't(=was not) free yesterday.

(疑問文 [主語を you にかえて]) Were you free yesterday?—Yes, I was./No, I wasn't(=was not).

(4) Tom and Mary were here last week.

(否定文) Tom and Mary weren't(=were not) here last week.

(疑問文) Were Tom and Mary here last week?—Yes, they were./No, they weren't(=were not).

4. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にきなさい。

(1) How was the weather yesterday?

・和訳) 昨日、天気はどうだった？

(2) Where was Meg then?

・和訳) その時、メグはどこにいたの？

(3) How old was Tom at that time?

・和訳) その時、トムは何歳だったの？

(4) Who was in your room last night?

—My father was.

・主語が疑問詞になる場合、<【主語】+was (were).>と答える。