

【基礎ドリル】命令文

1. 次の英文を日本語にしてください。

(1) Sit on this chair.

(2) Don't swim here.

(3) Please come home early.

(4) Open the door, please.

(5) Let's go to the park.

(6) Don't be noisy.

(7) Please don't say so.

2. 次の英文を「～しなさい」という命令文に書きかえなさい。

(1) You open the window.

(2) You get up early.

(3) You are kind to old people.

(4) You are a good boy.

3. 次の命令文を「～してはいけません」という否定の命令文にしなさい。

(1) Close the door.

(2) Watch TV.

(3) Be noisy.

4. 次の命令文を、please を用いて丁寧な命令文に書きかえなさい。その際、please を文頭に置くものと、文末に置くもの、2種類ずつ書きなさい。

(1) Open the window.

(2) Use this desk.

(3) Look for the sky.

(4) Don't talk in the library.

(5) Don't be noisy.

5. 次の命令文を「～しましょう」という勧誘の命令文にきなさい。

(1) Swim in this river.

(2) Play tennis.

(3) Sing this song.

(4) Be quiet.

6. 次の命令文に () 内の語を付け加えて、相手に呼びかける命令文にきなさい。

(1) Study hard. (Ken)

(2) Please be quiet. (Tom)

(3) Don't open the window. (Meg)

解答

1. 次の英文を日本文にきなさい。

(1) Sit on this chair.

この椅子に座りなさい。

(2) Don't swim here.

ここで泳いではいけません。

(3) Please come home early.

(どうか) 早く帰ってきてください。

(4) Open the door, please.

(どうか) 窓を開けてください。

(5) Let's go to the park.

公園に行きましょう。

(6) Don't be noisy.

うるさくしてはいけません。

(7) Please don't say so.

(どうか) そう言わないでください。

2. 次の英文を「～きなさい」という命令文に書きかえなさい。

(1) You open the window.

Open the window.

(2) You get up early.

Get up early.

(3) You are kind to old people.

Be kind to old people.

・ is, am, are の原形は be

(4) You are a good boy.

Be a good boy.

3. 次の命令文を「～してはいけません」という否定の命令文に直してください。

(1) Close the door.

Don't close the door.

(2) Watch TV.

Don't watch TV.

(3) Be noisy.

Don't be noisy.

4. 次の命令文を、please を用いて丁寧な命令文に書きかえなさい。その際、please を文頭に置くものと、文末に置くもの、2種類ずつ書きなさい。

(1) Open the window.

Please open the window.

Open the window, please.

(2) Use this desk.

Please use this desk.

Use this desk, please.

(3) Look for the sky.

Please look for the sky.

Look for the sky, please.

(4) Don't talk in the library.

Please don't talk in the library.

Don't talk in the library, please.

(5) Don't be noisy.

Please don't be noisy.

Don't be noisy, please.

5. 次の命令文を「～しましょう」という勧誘の命令文にきなさい。

(1) Swim in this river.

Let's swim in this river.

(2) Play tennis.

Let's play tennis.

(3) Sing this song.

Let's sing this song.

(4) Be quiet.

Let's be quiet.

6. 次の命令文に（ ）内の語を付け加えて、相手に呼びかける命令文にきなさい。

(1) Study hard. (Ken)

Ken, study hard./Study hard, Ken.

(2) Please be quiet. (Tom)

Tom, please be quiet./Please be quiet, Tom.

(3) Don't open the window. (Meg)

Meg, don't open the window./Don't open the window, Meg.